

## Environmental Protection Agency

## § 8.3

8.11 Prohibited acts, enforcement and penalties.

8.12 Coordination of reviews from other Parties.

AUTHORITY: 16 U.S.C. 2401 *et seq.*, as amended, 16 U.S.C. 2403a.

SOURCE: 62 FR 23545, Apr. 30, 1997, unless otherwise noted.

### § 8.1 Purpose.

(a) This part is issued pursuant to the Antarctic Science, Tourism, and Conservation Act of 1996. As provided in that Act, this part implements the requirements of Article 8 and Annex I to the Protocol on Environmental Protection to the Antarctic Treaty of 1959 and provides for:

(1) the environmental impact assessment of nongovernmental activities, including tourism, for which the United States is required to give advance notice under paragraph 5 of Article VII of the Antarctic Treaty of 1959; and

(2) coordination of the review of information regarding environmental impact assessment received by the United States from other Parties under the Protocol.

(b) The procedures in this part are designed to: Ensure that nongovernmental operators identify and assess the potential impacts of their proposed activities, including tourism, on the Antarctic environment; that operators consider these impacts in deciding whether or how to proceed with proposed activities; and that operators provide environmental documentation pursuant to the Act and Annex I of the Protocol. These procedures are consistent with and implement the environmental impact assessment provisions of Article 8 and Annex I to the Protocol on Environmental Protection to the Antarctic Treaty.

### § 8.2 Applicability and effect.

(a) This part is intended to ensure that potential environmental effects of nongovernmental activities undertaken in Antarctica are appropriately identified and considered by the operator during the planning process and that to the extent practicable, appropriate environmental safeguards which would mitigate or prevent adverse im-

pacts on the Antarctic environment are identified by the operator.

(b) The requirements set forth in this part apply to nongovernmental activities for which the United States is required to give advance notice under paragraph 5 of Article VII of the Antarctic Treaty of 1959: All nongovernmental expeditions to and within Antarctica organized in or proceeding from its territory.

(c) This part does not apply to activities undertaken in the Antarctic Treaty area that are governed by the Convention on the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources or the Convention for the Conservation of Antarctic Seals. Persons traveling to Antarctica are subject to the requirements of the Marine Mammal Protection Act, 16 U.S.C. 1371 *et seq.*

(d) This part is effective on April 30, 1997. This part will expire upon the earlier of the end of the 2000-2001 austral summer season or upon issuance of a final regulation.

[62 FR 23545, Apr. 30, 1997, as amended at 63 FR 18326, Apr. 15, 1998]

### § 8.3 Definitions.

As used in this part:

*Act* means 16 U.S.C. 2401 *et seq.*, Public Law 104-227, the Antarctic Science, Tourism, and Conservation Act of 1996.

*Annex I* refers to Annex I, Environmental Impact Assessment, of the Protocol.

*Antarctica* means the Antarctic Treaty area; i.e., the area south of 60 degrees south latitude.

*Antarctic environment* means the natural and physical environment of Antarctica and its dependent and associated ecosystems, but excludes social, economic, and other environments.

*Antarctic Treaty area* means the area south of 60 degrees south latitude.

*Antarctic Treaty Consultative Meeting (ATCM)* means a meeting of the Parties to the Antarctic Treaty, held pursuant to Article IX(1) of the Treaty.

*Comprehensive Environmental Evaluation (CEE)* means a study of the reasonably foreseeable potential effects of a proposed activity on the Antarctic environment, prepared in accordance with the provisions of this part and includes all comments received thereon. (See: 40 CFR 8.8.)